

DIN EN ISO 16315:2016-08 (E)

Small craft - Electric propulsion system (ISO 16315:2016)

Contents	Page
European foreword	4
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of Directive 2013/53/EU	5
Foreword	7
Introduction	8
1 Scope	9
2 Normative references	9
3 Terms and definitions	10
4 General requirements	13
4.1 General	13
4.2 Components of an electric propulsion system	14
4.3 Electric propulsion systems	14
4.4 Arrangements for other electrical equipment and circuits on-board a small craft connected to a common energy source for both propulsion and general electrical installation	16
4.4.1 DC systems	16
4.4.2 AC systems	16
4.5 Environmental factors	17
4.6 Electrical ratings	17
4.7 Equipment	18
4.7.1 Transformers	18
4.7.2 Converters	18
4.7.3 Motors	18
4.8 Enclosures	18
4.9 Identification of equipment and conductors	18
4.10 Segregation of DC and AC systems	19
4.11 Steering and throttle controls	19
4.12 Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)	19
4.13 Electrical equipment in the vicinity of battery banks	19
4.14 Hazardous areas	19
5 Controls, monitoring, system alerts and trips alarms	20
5.1 Electrical/electronic controls for electric propulsion systems	20
5.1.1 Controls	20
5.1.2 Emergency stop	21
5.1.3 Fault trip reset	21
5.1.4 "Get you home" mode	21
5.2 Instruments, alerts and trip alarms	21
5.2.1 General	21
5.2.2 Operating mode and status	21
5.2.3 System alerts	22
5.2.4 Fault trip alarms	22
6 Protection against electric shock	22
6.1 Protection against direct contact	22
6.2 Automatic disconnection of supply to the electric propulsion system under fault-to-earth conditions (earthed two wire DC systems and earthed neutral AC systems)	22
6.3 Fault-to-earth monitoring and tripping arrangements for DC fully insulated systems, DC 3-wire systems	23
6.4 Fault-to-earth tripping in AC non-neutral earthed systems (IT-type system)	24

7	Protection against over-current.....	24
7.1	General.....	24
7.2	Characteristics of protective devices	24
7.3	Overcurrent devices in the outgoing circuit(s) from a battery	25
8	Battery monitoring and installation.....	25
8.1	General arrangements	25
8.2	Isolation of battery packs or battery banks	25
8.3	Operational switching of battery pack(s) or battery bank(s)	26
8.4	Permanently energized circuits.....	26
8.5	Ventilation.....	27
8.6	Electrical apparatus for explosive gas atmospheres	27
9	Electrical installation	27
9.1	General	27
9.2	Segregation of electrical propulsion system cables	27
10	Testing.....	28
10.1	General.....	28
10.2	Earthing and bonding.....	28
10.3	Insulation resistance.....	28
10.3.1	General.....	28
10.3.2	DC electrical propulsion systems	28
10.3.3	AC electrical propulsion systems.....	28
10.3.4	Switchboards, panel boards and distribution boards.....	28
10.3.5	Power and lighting final circuits.....	29
10.3.6	Generators and motors.....	29
10.3.7	Transformers	29
10.4	Electrical/electronic controls systems for propulsion motor control	29
10.5	On load test and inspection of electrical propulsion systems, and associated switch gear and control gear	29
10.6	Voltage drop	29
Annex A (normative) Information and instructions to be included in the owner's manual	30	
Annex B (normative) Installation documentation.....	31	
Bibliography	32	